

CONFEDERATE

Almanac and Register

FOR 1862.

BEING THE SECOND AFTER BISSEXTILE OR LEAP YEAR, THE  
EIGHTY-SIXTH OF AMERICAN INDEPENDENCE AND  
SECOND OF THE CONFEDERATE STATES.



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### Eclipses for the Year 1862.

*First.*—A total eclipse of the moon, June 11th and 12th, visible as follows: Beginning on the 11th at 11h. 32 after-noon. Beginning of total phase at 0h. 39m. in the morning of the 12th. Middle of the eclipse 1h. 11m. End of total phase 1h. 42m. End of eclipse at 2h. 49m. Duration of total phase 1h. 3m. Duration of eclipse 3h. 17m.

*Second.*—Of the sun, June 27, at 1h. 44m. in the morning, invisible.

*Third.*—Of the sun, Nov. 21st, at 1h. 4m. in the after-noon, invisible.

*Fourth.*—A total eclipse of the moon, December the 6th, visible as follows: Beginning at 0h. 35m. in the morning. Beginning of total phase at 1h. 44m. Middle of the eclipse at 2h. 30m. End of total phase at 3h. 16m. End of the eclipse at 4h. 25m. Duration of total phase 1h. 32m. Duration of the eclipse 3h. 50m.

*Fifth.*—Of the sun, December 20th, at 11h. 54., after-noon, invisible.

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### Chronological Cycles.

Dominical Letter, E; Golden Number, 1; Epact, 30; Solar Cycle, 23; Roman Indiction, 4; Julian Period, 6575.

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### Characters.

☉ Sun; ☾ Moon; ☿ Mercury; ♀ Venus; ☺ Earth; ♂ Mars; ♃ Jupiter; ♄ Saturn; ♆ Herschel; ♊ Con-junction; ☐ 90° apart; ☐ Opposition or 180° apart.

*Signs of the Zodiac.*—♈ Aries; ♉ Taurus; ♊ Gemini ☊ Cancer; ♌ Leo; ♍ Virgo; ♎ Libra; ♏ Scorpio; ♐ Sagittarius; ♑ Capricorn; ♒ Aquarius; ♓ Pisces.

*Aspects and Nodes.*—♊ Conjunction; ✱ Sextile, 60°; ☐ Quartile, 90°; △ Trine, 120°; ☐ Opposition, 180°; ☊ Ascending Node; ☋ Descending Node.

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### Morning and Evening Stars.

The planet Venus (♀) will be the evening star till Feb-ruary 25th, then morning star till December 10th, then evening star again.

The planet Jupiter (♃) will be the morning star till March 13th, then evening star till October 1st, then morning star again.

The planet Saturn (♄) will be morning star till March 9th, then evening star till September 18th, then morning star to end of year.

# Herschel's Weather Table for Foretelling the Weather, through all the Lunations of each Year, Forever.

This table and the accompanying remarks are the result of many years' actual observation, the whole being constructed on a due consideration of the attraction of the sun and moon, in their several positions respecting the earth, and will by simple inspection, show the observer what kind of weather will most probably follow the entrance of the moon into any of its quarters, and that so near the truth, as to be seldom or never found to fail.

If the new moon, first quarter, full moon or last quarter happens.	IN SUMMER.	IN WINTER.
Bet. midnight and 2 a. m.	Fair.....	Hard frost, wind S. or W.
2 and 4, morning,....	Cold, with showers...	Snowy and Stormy.
4 and 6, ".....	Rain.....	Rain.
6 and 8, ".....	Wind and rain.....	Stormy.
8 and 10, ".....	Changeable.....	Cold rain, wind W. snow E.
10 and 12, ".....	Frequent showers....	Cold and high wind.
At 12, o'clock at noon....	Very rainy.....	Snow or rain.
At 2, p. m.....	Changeable.....	Fair and mild.
Bet. 2 and 4, p. m.....	Fair.....	Fair.
4 and 6, ".....	Fair, if wind N. W....	Fair frosty wind N. or N. E.
6 and 8, ".....	Rainy, if S. or S. W..	Rain or snow if S. or S. W.
8 and 10, ".....	Ditto.....	Ditto.
10 and midnight.....	Fair.....	Fair and frosty.

*Observations.*—1. The nearer the time of the moon's change first quarter, full and last quarter, are to *midnight*, the fairer will the weather be during the seven days following.

2. The space for this calculation occupies from ten at night till two next morning.

3. The nearer to *midday* or *noon*, the phases of the moon happens, the more foul or wet weather may be expected during the next seven days.

4. The space for this calculation occupies from ten in the forenoon to two in the afternoon. These observations refer principally to the summer, though they affect spring and autumn nearly in the same ratio.

5. The moon's change, first quarter, full and last quarter, happening during six of the afternoon hours, *i. e.*, from four to ten, may be followed by fair weather; but this is mostly dependent on the *wind*, as is noted in the table.

6. Though the weather, from a variety of irregular causes, is more uncertain in the latter part of autumn, the whole of winter, and the beginning of spring, yet in the main, the above observations will apply to those periods also.

7. To prognosticate correctly, especially in those cases where the *wind* is concerned, the observer should be within sight of a good *vane*, when the four cardinal points of the heavens are correctly placed.



## MOON'S PHASES.

First Quarter.....7th day, 5h. 37m. after.  
 Full Moon.....15th day, 8h. 45m. after.  
 Last Quarter.....23d day, 1h. 27m. morn.  
 New Moon,.....29th day, 9h. 39m. after.

D. D. M. W	REMARKABLE DAYS.	SUN.				MOON.			
		Rises.	Sets.	Dec. N.		Place.	Sets.	South.	
1 W	Luna runs low.....	7 16	4 44	23 0	♂	26	6 24	1 10	
2 T	♂ stationary.....	7 16	4 44	22 55	≈	10	7 34	2 4	
3 F	♂ ♀, cold.....	7 15	4 45	22 49		24	8 42	2 53	
4 S	♂ 4 days old.....	7 15	4 45	22 43	☾	7	9 45	3 39	
5 S	♂'s lat. 5° 8' north.	7 15	4 45	22 36		20	10 45	4 23	
6 M	Epiphany, snow.....	7 14	4 46	22 29	☾	2	11 44	5 6	
7 T	Aldeba south 9 14...	7 14	4 46	22 21		15	morn.	5 48	
8 W	Battle N. O. 1815....	7 13	4 47	22 13		27	0 42	6 31	
9 T	Florida and Missis-	7 12	4 48	22 5	♂	8	1 39	7 16	
10 F	[issippi seceded 1861	7 12	4 48	21 56		20	2 36	8 3	
11 S	Alabama sece. 1861	7 11	4 49	21 47	☾	2	3 32	8 52	
12 S	♂ stationary, rain...	7 11	4 49	21 37		14	4 26	9 42	
13 M	Luna runs high.....	7 10	4 50	21 27		26	5 17	10 33	
14 T	Sirius south 10 55...	7 9	4 51	21 17	☾	8	6 4	11 25	
15 W	7*s south 7 48.....	7 9	4 51	21 6		21	rises.	morn.	
16 T	Gibbon died 1794...	7 8	4 52	20 54	♂	4	6 0	0 15	
17 F	Franklin born 1706.	7 7	4 53	20 42		17	7 4	1 5	
18 S	♂ 18 days old.....	7 6	4 54	20 30	♂	0	8 8	1 53	
19 S	Georgia seceded '61	7 6	4 54	20 18		13	9 12	2 40	
20 M	♂ ♀ and ♂ ..	7 5	4 55	20 5		27	10 20	3 27	
21 T	♂ greatest bril.....	7 4	4 56	19 52	☾	11	11 28	4 15	
22 W	♂ sets 8 28....	7 3	4 57	19 38		25	morn.	5 5	
23 T	Wm. Pitt died 1806.	7 3	4 57	19 24	♂	9	0 37	5 57	
24 F	♂ 24 days old.....	7 2	4 58	19 10		23	1 49	6 54	
25 S	♂ ♀. ♂ in per.	7 1	4 59	18 55	♂	7	2 58	7 53	
26 S	Luna runs low.....	7 0	5 0	18 40		22	4 3	8 54	
27 M	♂ rises 9 11. ....	6 59	5 1	18 25	♂	6	5 1	9 55	
28 T	Aldeba south 7 45..	6 58	5 2	18 5		20	5 52	10 55	
29 W	♂ rises 8 37. ....	6 57	5 3	17 53	≈	4	6 33	11 50	
30 T	Charles I beh. 1648.	6 56	5 4	17 37		18	sets.	aft. 41	
31 F	♂ sets 8 9. ....	6 55	5 5	17 20	☾	2	7 26	1 30	

## GARDNER'S CALENDAR.

*January.*—Look around you and endeavor to ascertain the results of your industry throughout the past year, in order to make improved arrangements for the future; survey your former practice, and that of your acquaintances, with a view to improve on everything you have done or seen done; make memorandum of such things as may be obtained in moments of leisure, in preference to putting it off until it is wanted.



## MOON'S PHASES.

First Quarter.....6th day, 3h. 1m. morn.  
 Full Moon.....14th day, 11h. 56m. morn.  
 Last Quarter.....21st day, 9h. 7m. morn.  
 New Moon.....25th day, 11h. 39m. after.

D. D. M. W	REMARKABLE DAYS.	SUN.			MOON.			
		Rises.	Sets.	Dec. N.	Place.	Sets.	South.	
1 S	♂ ☉ ♂ stormy.....	6 54 5	6 17 2	2	☾ 15	8 28	2 15	
2 S	4th Sun. after Epip	6 53 5	7 16 44			28 9 28	2 59	
3 M	☉'s lat. 5° 6' north.	6 52 5	8 16 26	26	☾ 10	10 28	3 42	
4 T	Provis. Cong. C. S.	6 51 5	9 16 8			22 11 28	4 26	
5 W	[met 1861.....	6 50 5	10 15 50	50	☾ 4	morn.	5 10	
6 T	☉ in apogee cold...	6 49 5	11 15 32			16 0 25	5 55	
7 F	Day's increase 1h...	6 48 5	12 15 13			28 1 20	6 43	
8 S	♂ in perihelion.....	6 47 5	13 14 54	54	☾ 10	2 15	7 33	
9 S	Luna runs high.....	6 46 5	14 14 35			22 3 8	8 24	
10 M	Day 10 30 long.....	6 45 5	15 14 16	16	☉ 4	3 57	9 15	
11 T	☉ 12 days old.....	6 44 5	16 13 56			17 4 41	10 6	
12 W	Procyon south 9° 49'	6 43 5	17 13 36			29 5 21	10 56	
13 T	☿ rises 7 38.....	6 42 5	18 13 16	16	☾ 12	5 58	11 45	
14 F	VALENTINE, snow....	6 41 5	19 12 56			25 rises	morn.	
15 S	☿ rises 7 53.....	6 40 5	20 12 35	35	☾ 9	7 1	0 34	
16 S	Dr. Kane died 1857.	6 39 5	21 12 14	14		23 8 8	1 22	
17 M	☉'s lat. 5° 3' south.	6 37 5	23 11 53	53	☾ 7	9 18	2 11	
18 T	Luther died 1546....	6 36 5	24 11 32			22 10 28	3 1	
19 W	☉ in perigee, cold...	6 35 5	25 11 11	11	☾ 6	11 38	3 53	
20 T	☉ 21 days old.....	6 34 5	26 10 50			20 morn.	4 48	
21 F	Luna runs low.....	6 32 5	28 10 28	28	☿ 4	0 47	5 40	
22 S	Washington b. 1732	6 31 5	29 10 6			18 1 54	6 46	
23 S	♂ ☉ ♂, pleasant....	6 30 5	30 9 44	44	☾ 2	2 54	7 46	
24 M	Day 11 2 long.....	6 29 5	31 9 22			16 3 46	8 45	
25 T	♂ ☉ ♂ inferior....	6 28 5	32 9 0	0	☾ 0	4 29	9 40	
26 W	♂ ☉ ♀ inferior....	6 27 5	33 8 37			13 5 7	10 32	
27 T	Procyon south 8° 51'	6 26 5	34 8 15			27 5 40	11 21	
28 F	♂ ☉ ♂, stormy.....	6 25 5	35 7 52	52	☾ 10	sets. aft.	7	

*February.*—Important at this season to collect plenty of manure; prepare dung and other heating materials for hot-beds; for which select a situation well protected by a close fence or wall. When all is prepared, begin to sow Cabbage, Egg-plant, Lettuce, Cucumber and Tomato seed; plant Kidney Beans, Potatoes, Peas; sow Radish seed. In cold beds, well protected, plant Broad Beans, sow Cabbage seed.

Honesty is the best policy, but he who acts upon this as his rule, will not be an honest man.

Trust not the world, for it never payeth that it promiseth.





## MOON'S PHASES.

First Quarter.....8th day, 0h. 11m. after.  
 Full Moon.....16th day, 0h. 7m. morn.  
 Last Quarter.....22d day, 4h. 39m. after.  
 New Moon.....30th day, 2h. 35m. morn.

D. D.	M. W	REMARKABLE DAYS.	SUN.			MOON.		
			Rises.	Sets.	Dec. N.	Place.	Sets.	South.
1	S	Czar Nich. d. 1855..	6 23	5 37	7 29	☾ 23	7 13	0 51
2	S	Quinquagesima .....	6 22	5 38	7 6	☾ 6	8 13	1 35
3	M	☐ ☽ ♀, rain.....	6 21	5 39	6 43	☾ 18	9 13	2 19
4	T	☾ 4 days old.....	6 20	5 40	6 20	☾ 0	10 12	3 3
5	W	Ash Wednesday.....	6 19	5 41	5 57	☾ 12	11 10	3 49
6	T	☾ in apogee.....	6 17	5 43	5 34	☾ 24	morn.	4 36
7	F	Luna runs high.....	6 16	5 44	5 11	☾ 6	0 5	5 25
8	S	Day 11 30 long.....	6 15	5 45	4 47	☾ 18	0 59	6 15
9	S	Quadragesima .....	6 14	5 46	4 24	☾ 0	1 49	7 5
10	M	Day's inc. 2 12.....	6 12	5 48	4 0	☾ 12	2 34	7 54
11	T	☾ stationary.....	6 11	5 49	3 37	☾ 24	3 15	8 44
12	W	☾ 12 days old.....	6 10	5 50	3 13	☾ 7	3 52	9 34
13	T	☾ ☽ ☽, cloudy.....	6 9	5 51	2 50	☾ 20	4 26	10 23
14	F	☾ south 11 53.....	6 8	5 52	2 26	☾ 4	5 0	11 12
15	S	Jackson b. 1767.....	6 7	5 53	2 2	☾ 18	rises.	morn.
16	S	☾ stationary.....	6 6	5 54	1 39	☾ 2	7 1	0 1
17	M	St. Patrick, stormy..	6 4	5 56	1 15	☾ 17	8 12	0 52
18	T	☾ in perigee.....	6 3	5 57	0 51	☾ 2	9 26	1 45
19	W	☾ 19 days old.....	6 2	5 58	0 28	☾ 17	10 38	2 42
20	T	☾ ent. ☾ Ver. equi.	6 0	6 0	S. 4	☾ 1	11 46	3 41
21	F	[equal day & night	5 59	6 1	N. 20	☾ 15	morn.	4 42
22	S	Luna runs low.....	5 58	6 2	0 44	☾ 29	0 48	5 42
23	S	Texas admitted into	5 57	6 3	1 7	☾ 13	1 43	6 41
24	M	[Confed. 1861....	5 55	6 5	1 31	☾ 27	2 29	7 36
25	T	☾ 25 days old.....	5 54	6 6	1 54	☾ 10	3 7	8 28
26	W	☾ south 11 12.....	5 53	6 7	2 18	☾ 23	3 42	9 17
27	T	Bruce crowned 1306	5 52	6 8	2 41	☾ 6	4 12	10 3
28	F	☾ in aphelion.....	5 51	6 9	3 5	☾ 19	4 38	10 47
29	S	☾'s lat. 5° north....	5 50	6 10	3 28	☾ 2	5 7	11 31
30	S	☾ south 10 46.....	5 49	6 11	3 51	☾ 14	sets.	aft. 14
31	M	☾ south 10 50.....	5 48	6 12	4 15	☾ 26	8 5	0 58

*March.*—Transplant hardy Lettuce, dress Artichoke beds, Asparagus, Sea Kale, Rhubarb; plant Broad Beans, Beet seed, Rape, Chives, Horseradish, Leek, Lettuce, Melon seed in hot beds, Peas, Potatoes, Rhubarb, Skirrett, and esculents for seed; sow Cabbage seed, Carrot, Celery, Eggplant seed, Onion Parsley, Parsnep, Pepper, Radish, Spinach, Tomato and Turnip seed.



MOON'S PHASES.

First Quarter.....7th day, 7h. 2m. morn.  
Full Moon.....14th day, 9h. 47m. morn.  
Last Quarter.....21st day, 6h. 53m. morn.  
New Moon.....28th day, 6h. 17m. after.

D. D. M. W	REMARKABLE DAYS.	SUN.				MOON.			
		Rises.	Sets.	Dec. N.	Place.	Sets.	South.		
1 T	♂ greatest bril.....	5 46 6	14 4 38	♂	8 8 59	1 44			
2 W	Jefferson born 1740..	5 45 6	15 5 1		20 9 55	2 30			
3 T	☿ in apogee, <i>rain</i> ...	5 44 6	16 5 24	☿	2 10 51	3 20			
4 F	Harrison died 1841..	5 43 6	17 5 47		14 11 40	4 7			
5 S	Luna runs high .....	5 41 6	19 6 10		26 morn.	4 57			
6 S	☿ 7 days old.....	5 40 6	20 6 32	☿	8 0 27	5 46			
7 M	♂ south 10 19.....	5 39 6	21 6 55		20 1 9	6 35			
8 T	Day's inc. 3 20.....	5 38 6	22 7 17	♂	2 1 48	7 24			
9 W	Lord Bacon d. 1626..	5 36 6	24 7 39		15 2 24	8 12			
10 T	♂ south 10.....	5 35 6	25 8 2		28 2 57	9 0			
11 F	☿ on the equator...	5 34 6	26 8 24	♂	12 3 28	9 48			
12 S	Rom. Ft. Sumter '61	5 33 6	27 8 46		26 3 58	10 38			
13 S	Palm Sunday.....	5 32 6	28 9 8	♂	10 4 30	11 31			
14 M	☿ 15 days old.....	5 31 6	29 9 29		25 rises	morn.			
15 T	☿ in perigee, <i>rainy</i> ..	5 30 6	30 9 51	♂	10 8 19	0 28			
16 W	Day 13 2 long.....	5 29 6	31 10 12		25 9 32	1 27			
17 T	Luna runs low.....	5 28 6	32 10 33	♂	10 10 39	2 29			
18 F	Good Friday. Vir-	5 26 6	34 10 54		25 11 38	3 32			
19 S	[ginia admit. 1861	5 25 6	35 11 15	♂	9 morn.	4 34			
20 S	Easter Eunday.....	5 24 6	36 11 36		23 0 27	5 32			
21 M	♂ south 9 20.....	5 23 6	37 11 56	♂	7 1 8	6 26			
22 T	♂ ☿.....	5 22 6	38 12 17		20 1 44	7 16			
23 W	S. Carolina Con. rat-	5 21 6	39 12 37	♂	3 2 14	8 2			
24 T	[ified 1861.....	5 20 6	40 12 56		16 2 41	8 46			
25 F	☿'s lat 5° 5' north	5 19 6	41 13 16		29 3 9	9 29			
26 S	Day's inc. 4 hours...	5 18 6	42 13 36	♂	11 3 37	10 12			
27 S	Low Sunday.....	5 17 6	43 13 55		23 4 5	10 55			
28 M	♂ south 8 46 .....	5 16 6	44 14 14	♂	5 4 36	11 40			
29 T	Day 13 30 long. ....	5 15 6	45 14 33		17 sets.	aft. 26			
30 W	Luna runs high .....	5 14 6	46 14 51		29 8 42	1 13			

April.—If not done last month, make plantations of Artichokes, Asparagus: plant Beans, Snap Beans, Beet, Brocoli, Cabbage, Carrot, Celery, Cress, Cucumber, Endive, Horse-radish, Indian Corn, Artichokes, Leek, Lettuce, Melon in hot-beds. Mustard, Nasturtion, Onion, Parsley, Parsnep, Peas, Potatoes, Sweet Potatoes, Sea Kale, Radish, Rhubarb, Salsify, Skirret, Spinach, Tomato and Turnip seed: sow Angelica, Anise, Basil, Burnet, Caraway, Chervil, Clary, Coriander, Dill, Fennel, Patience, Pot, Marigold, Sweet Marjoram, Dock, Sorrel, Thyme, Summer Savory, Bene, Boneset.



## MOON'S PHASES.

First Quarter.....6th day, 10h. 14m. after.  
 Full Moon.....13th day, 5h. 50m. after.  
 Last Quarter.....20th day, 10h. 28m. morn.  
 New Moon.....28th day, 10h. 16m. morn.

D. D.	M. W	REMARKABLE DAYS.	SUN.				MOON.			
			Rises.	Sets.	Dec. N.	Place.	Sets.	South.		
1	T	☾ in apogee, warm...	5 13 6	47 15	9	☾ 11	9 35	2 3		
2	F	Luna runs high.....	5 12 6	48 15	27	23	10 23	2 52		
3	S	☾ 4 days old.....	5 11 6	49 15	44	☾ 4	11 7	3 41		
4	S	2d Sund. aft. Easter	5 10 6	50 16	2	16	11 46	4 30		
5	M	Bonaparte died 1821	5 9 6	51 16	19	28	morn.	5 17		
6	T	♂ gr. elong. west...	5 8 6	52 16	36	☾ 11	0 21	6 4		
7	W	Worth died 1849.....	5 7 6	53 16	53	23	0 54	6 50		
8	T	☾ 9 days old.....	5 6 6	54 17	9	☾ 6	1 24	7 37		
9	F	♂ ☾ ♀ & ☾ ♀.....	5 5 6	55 17	25	20	1 54	8 24		
10	S	Benton died 1858....	5 4 6	56 17	41	☾ 4	2 24	9 14		
11	S	3d Sund. aft. Easter	5 3 6	57 17	57	18	2 56	10 8		
12	M	☾ south 7 54.....	5 2 6	58 18	12	☾ 3	3 33	11 7		
13	T	Day 13 58 long.....	5 1 6	59 18	27	18	rises.	morn.		
14	W	☾ stationary.....	5 0 7	0 18	42	☾ 4	8 18	0 9		
15	T	Luna runs low.....	4 59 7	1 18	56	19	9 23	1 13		
16	F	☾ 17 days old.....	4 58 7	2 19	10	☾ 4	10 19	2 18		
17	S	☾ south 7 30.....	4 57 7	3 19	23	18	11 6	3 20		
18	S	Matamoras taken '46	4 57 7	3 19	36	☾ 3	11 45	4 18		
19	M	Arcturus son. 10 22.	4 56 7	4 19	49	17	morn.	5 12		
20	T	♂ ☾ ♀, rainy.....	4 55 7	5 20	2	☾ 0	0 17	6 0		
21	W	☾ on the equator...	4 55 7	5 20	14	13	0 44	6 44		
22	T	☾'s lat. 5° 14' north	4 54 7	6 20	25	26	1 12	7 28		
23	F	☾ 24 days old.....	4 53 7	7 20	37	☾ 8	1 40	8 11		
24	S	Victoria born 1819..	4 53 7	7 20	48	20	2 8	8 54		
25	S	5th Sun. aft. Easter.	4 52 7	8 20	59	☾ 2	2 38	9 38		
26	M	Spica ☾ south 9 4.	4 51 7	9 21	10	14	3 11	10 24		
27	T	☾ ☾, warm.....	4 51 7	9 21	20	26	3 49	11 12		
28	W	N. Carolina admitted	4 50 7	10 21	30	☾ 8	4 29	11 59		
29	T	[b] proc. 1861....	4 49 7	11 21	40	20	sets.	aft. 48		
30	F	Pope died 1744.....	4 49 7	11 21	49	☾ 1	9 6	1 38		
31	S	♂ in aphelion.....	4 48 7	12 21	57	13	9 46	2 27		

*May.*—Attend to plantations of Cabbages, Cauliflower, &c., hoe them frequently and draw earth to their stems; thin out the early plantings of Beets, Carrots, Parsneps, Salsify, &c.; sow all kinds of seeds omitted last month: transplant Cabbage, Lettuce, Chicory, Tomato, Egg-plant, &c., from the hot-beds and warm borders: plant Cape Brocoli, Cauliflower, Cabbage, Cress, Cucumber, Indian Corn, Melons, Mustard, Okrad, Pepper, Peas, Potatoes, Pumpkin, Squash; sow Endives; finish sowing all Medicinal Herbs.





## MOON'S PHASES.

First Quarter.....5th day, 9h. 33m. morn.  
 Full Moon.....12th day, 1h. 7m. morn.  
 Last Quarter.....18th day, 10h. 2m. after.  
 New Moon.....17th day, 1h. 44m. morn.

D.	D.	REMARKABLE DAYS.	SUN.			MOON.		
			Rises.	Sets.	Dec. N.	Place.	Sets.	South.
1	S	6th Sun. aft. Easter.	4 48	7 12	22 5	☾ 25	10 32	3 14
2	M	♂ rises 2 37 morn..	4 47	7 13	22 13	☾ 8	10 56	4 1
3	T	Moon 6 days old....	4 47	7 13	22 21	☾ 20	11 25	4 46
4	W	☾'s lat. 4 53 south..	4 46	7 14	22 28	☾ 3	11 56	5 32
5	T	♂ ☾ h. & ☾ 4....	4 46	7 14	22 34	☾ 16	morn.	6 17
6	F	Pat. Henry d. '99....	4 45	7 15	22 41	☾ 29	0 25	7 4
7	S	☐ ☾ h. ♂ ☾ 4.	4 45	7 15	22 47	☾ 13	0 55	7 54
8	S	Whit Sunday .....	4 44	7 16	22 52	☾ 27	1 26	8 48
9	M	Jackson died 1845...	4 44	7 16	22 57	☾ 12	2 6	9 46
10	T	Luna runs low.....	4 44	7 16	23 2	☾ 27	2 50	10 49
11	W	☾ in perigee, hot....	4 44	7 16	23 7	☾ 12	3 45	11 54
12	T	☾ eclipsed, visible..	4 43	7 17	23 11	☾ 27	rises.	morn.
13	F	Moon 16 days old...	4 43	7 17	23 14	☾ 12	8 56	1 0
14	S	♂ rises 2 27 morn...	4 43	7 17	23 17	☾ 27	9 38	2 2
15	S	Trinity Sunday .....	4 43	7 17	23 20	☾ 11	10 15	2 59
16	M	J. K. Polk d. 1849...	4 42	7 18	23 22	☾ 25	10 47	3 51
17	T	Bat. Bunk. Hill '75.	4 42	7 18	23 24	☾ 9	11 17	4 40
18	W	Bat. Waterloo 1815.	4 42	7 18	23 26	☾ 22	11 44	5 26
19	T	☾'s lat. 5° 12' north	4 42	7 18	23 26	☾ 5	morn.	6 10
20	F	Moon 23 days old....	4 42	7 18	23 27	☾ 17	0 11	6 52
21	S	☾ en. ☾. Sum. sol.	4 42	7 18	23 28	☾ 29	0 41	7 36
22	S	[long day 14 36...	4 42	7 18	23 27	☾ 11	1 12	8 21
23	M	♂ ☾ ♂, rain... ..	4 42	7 18	23 27	☾ 23	1 47	9 7
24	T	St. John Baptist.....	4 42	7 18	23 26	☾ 5	2 28	9 55
25	W	Luna runs high.....	4 42	7 18	23 25	☾ 17	3 13	10 45
26	T	Antares south 9 58..	4 42	7 18	23 23	☾ 28	4 3	11 34
27	F	☾ eclipsed, invisible	4 43	7 17	23 21	☾ 10	sets.	aft. 24
28	S	Madison died 1836..	4 43	7 17	23 18	☾ 22	8 24	1 12
29	S	H. Clay died 1852...	4 43	7 17	23 15	☾ 5	8 58	1 59
30	M	♂ rises 2 19 morn..	4 43	7 17	23 11	☾ 17	9 30	2 45

*June*—Plant Kidney Beans, Peas, Pumpkin seed, Summer Radish. Squash transplant Leeks, Cabbage, Celery, Cucumber in hills; sow Beets and Carrots. As Herbs come into flower, they should be cut and spread in a shady place to dry.

If it is important for you to know whether a man will cheat you if he can, sound him as to his willingness to help you to cheat somebody else.



## MOON'S PHASES.

First Quarter.....4th day, 5h. 40m. after.  
 Full Moon.....11th day, 8h. 28m. morn.  
 Last Quarter.....18th day, 0h 3m. after.  
 New Moon.....26th day, 3h. 55m. after.

D. D.	REMARKABLE DAYS.	SUN.			MOON.		
		Rises.	Sets.	Dec. S.	Place.	Sets.	South.
1 T	☾ in apogee. ....	4 43 7	17 23	7	♊ 0 10	0 3	30
2 W	Tennessee admitted	4 44 7	16 23	3		13 10	28 4 15
3 T	[by proc. 1861....	4 44 7	16 22	58		26 10	57 5 1
4 F	Independence 1776.....	4 44 7	16 22	53	☾	9 11	27 5 48
5 S	Jeff. & Ad. d. 1826..	4 45 7	15 22	47		23 morn.	6 40
6 S	Monroe died 1831...	4 45 7	15 22	41	♊	7 0	3 7 34
7 M	Moon 10 days old...	4 45 7	15 22	35		21 0	43 8 33
8 T	Luna runs low.....	4 46 7	14 22	28	♊	6 1	32 9 35
9 W	Z. Taylor died 1850..	4 46 7	14 22	21		21 2	30 10 39
10 T	♂ rises 2 18 morn..	4 47 7	13 22	14	♊	6 3	36 11 42
11 F	♂ sets 10 28....	4 47 7	13 22	6		21 rises.	morn.
12 S	Moon 15 days old....	4 48 7	12 21	58	☾	5 8	9 0 42
13 S	4th Sun. aft. Trinity	4 48 7	12 21	50		20 8	43 1 38
14 M	♂ stationary.....	4 49 7	11 21	40	♊	4 9	13 2 29
15 T	☾ on the equator...	4 50 7	10 21	31		18 9	43 3 17
16 W	☾'s lat. 5° 12' north	4 50 7	10 21	21	♊	1 10	13 4 4
17 T	♂ ☾ ♂, showry.....	4 51 7	9 21	11		13 10	43 4 49
18 F	Battle of Bull Run...	4 52 7	8 21	1		26 11	13 5 33
19 S	Moon 22 days old....	4 52 7	8 20	50	♊	8 11	48 6 18
20 S	5th Sun. aft. Trinity	4 53 7	7 20	39		20 morn.	7 4
21 M	Battle of Manassas..	4 54 7	6 20	27	♊	2 0	26 7 51
22 T	Luna runs high. ....	4 55 7	5 20	15		13 1	10 8 40
23 W	♂ ☾ ♂, sultry.....	4 55 7	5 20	3		25 1	57 9 29
24 T	♂ rises 2 25 morn...	4 56 7	4 19	51	☾	7 2	50 10 19
25 F	Vega south 10 11....	4 57 7	3 19	38		19 3	46 11 8
26 S	♂ sets 9 35.....	4 57 7	3 19	25	♊	1 4	44 11 56
27 S	6th Sun. aft. Trinity	4 58 7	2 19	12		14 sets.	aft. 43
28 M	♂ sets 9 18.....	4 59 7	1 18	58		27 8	3 1 28
29 T	☾'s lat. 5° south....	4 59 7	1 18	44	♊	10 8	31 2 13
30 W	♂ ☾ ♀ & ☾ ♂.....	5 0 7	0 18	29		23 9	1 2 59
31 T	Day 13 58 long.....	5 1 6	59 18	14	☾	6 9	32 3 46

July.—Transplant Cabbage, Celery, Endive, Leeks, Pepper plants, &c., for full autumn crops. Prepare trenches for Celery plants, in order that they may be ready to catch the rain. Plant Beans; sow Cabbage seed for Collards, Cucumber seed for pickles; sow Endive and transplant former sowings; sow Summer Radish in drills; sow Turnip rooted Cabbage seed, Ruta Bagand common Turnip seed. Cut Burnet, Chervil, Fennel, Mint, Parsley, Sweet Marjoram, Tarragon, Thyme, Winter and Summer Savory.



## MOON'S PHASES.

First Quarter.....2d day, 11h. 46m. after.  
 Full Moon.....9th day, 4h. 43m. after.  
 Last Quarter.....17th day, 4h. 37m. morn.  
 New Moon.....25th day, 4h. 30m. morn.

D.	D.	REMARKABLE DAYS.	SUN.			MOON.		
			Rises.	Sets.	Dec. S.	Place.	Sets.	South.
1	F	Day's decrease 40'..	5	26 58	17 59	☾ 20 10	5	4 36
2	S	Moon 5 days old.....	5	36 57	17 44	☾ 3 10	42	5 28
3	S	7th Sun. aft. Trinity	5	46 56	17 29	☾ 17 11	28	6 24
4	M	Vega south 9 31.....	5	56 55	17 13	☾ 2 morn.		7 23
5	T	Luna runs low, <i>rain</i>	5	66 54	16 57	☾ 16 0	20	8 24
6	W	☉ in perigee, <i>sultry</i> .	5	76 53	16 40	☾ 0 1	20	9 26
7	T	Day 13 44 long.....	5	86 52	16 23	☾ 15 2	26	10 26
8	F	Moon 11 days old....	5	96 51	16 6	☾ 29 3	38	11 24
9	S	☿ rises 2 46 morn...	5	106 50	15 49	☾ 14 rises.		morn.
10	S	8th Sun. aft. Trinity	5	116 49	15 32	☾ 28 7	11	0 17
11	M	☉ on the equator...	5	126 48	15 14	☾ 12 7	42	1 6
12	T	☉'s lat. 5° 5' north.	5	136 47	14 56	☾ 25 8	12	1 54
13	W	Day's dec. 1 4.....	5	146 46	14 38	☾ 9 8	41	2 40
14	T	☿ sets 8 28.....	5	156 45	14 19	☾ 21 9	13	3 25
15	F	Napoleon born 1769	5	166 44	14 0	☾ 4 9	46	4 11
16	S	Moon 19 days old...	5	176 43	13 41	☾ 16 10	24	4 57
17	S	9th Sun. aft. Trinity	5	186 42	13 22	☾ 28 11	6	5 45
18	M	☉ in apogee, <i>dry</i> ...	5	196 41	13 3	☾ 10 11	52	6 34
19	T	Luna runs high.....	5	206 40	12 43	☾ 22 morn.		7 23
20	W	Altair south 9 46....	5	216 39	12 24	☾ 3 0	42	8 12
21	T	☿ sets 7 50.....	5	226 38	12 4	☾ 15 1	36	9 1
22	F	Moon 25 days old...	5	236 37	11 44	☾ 28 2	35	9 50
23	S	Day's dec. 1 24.....	5	246 36	11 24	☾ 10 3	33	10 37
24	S	10th Sun. af. Trinity	5	256 35	11 3	☾ 23 4	35	11 24
25	M	☿ rises 3 13 morn...	5	276 33	10 42	☾ 6 sets.		aft. 10
26	T	☉'s lat. 5° south...	5	286 32	10 21	☾ 19 7	3	0 56
27	W	☿ sets 7 43.....	5	296 31	10 0	☾ 2 7	35	1 44
28	T	Day 13 long.....	5	306 30	9 39	☾ 16 8	6	2 33
29	F	Moon 4 days old.....	5	316 29	9 18	☾ 0 8	44	3 25
30	S	Altair south 9 10....	5	326 28	8 56	☾ 14 9	26	4 20
31	S	11th Sun. af. Trinity	5	336 27	8 35	☾ 28 10	15	5 18

*August*—Prepare ground for fall Turnips, Spinach, Shallots, &c.; plant Beans for Pickles; sow Cabbage seed for Collards, earth up Celery, sow corn Salad, Onion seed to stand winter, Summer Radish seed, Turnip seed, Lettuce for autumn use; prepare for planting Shallots: transplant Endive and blanch the early plantings; cut Sage and other late Herbs, gather seeds, and prepare ground for late crops.



## MOON'S PHASES.

First Quarter.....1st day, 5h. 7m. morn.  
 Full Moon.....8th day, 2h. 47m. morn.  
 Last Quarter.....15th day, 7h. 12m. after.  
 New Moon.....23d day, 3h. 47m. after.  
 First Quarter.....30th day, 11h. 0m. morn.

D.	D.	REMARKABLE DAYS.	SUN.				MOON.			
			Rises.	Sets.	Dec.	S.	Place.	Sets.	South.	
1	M	Luna runs low.....	5 34	6 26	8 13		↗ 13	11 12	6 17	
2	T	☾ in perigee, <i>rain</i> ...	5 35	6 25	7 51		27	morn.	7 17	
3	W	Moon 9 days old.....	5 36	6 24	7 29		☾ 11	0 15	8 17	
4	T	Day 11 44 long.....	5 38	6 22	7 7		25	1 25	9 14	
5	F	First Con. met 1774	5 39	6 21	6 45		☾ 9	2 35	10 7	
6	S	La Fayette b. 1757..	5 40	6 20	6 23		23	3 44	10 57	
7	S	12th Sun. af. Trinity	5 41	6 19	6 0		☾ 7	4 51	11 44	
8	M	☾'s lat. 5° north....	5 42	6 18	5 38		20	rises.	morn.	
9	T	Bat. of Eutaw 1781.	5 44	6 16	5 15		☾ 4	6 41	0 31	
10	W	Bat. Lake Erie 1813	5 45	6 15	4 52		17	7 12	1 17	
11	T	Bat. Brandywine '77	5 46	6 14	4 30		29	7 44	2 4	
12	F	♂ south 1 52 morn.	5 47	6 13	4 7		☾ 12	8 21	2 50	
13	S	☾ ☽, <i>showery</i> ....	5 48	6 12	3 44		24	9 1	3 37	
14	S	Aaron Burr d. 1836.	5 49	6 11	3 21		☾ 6	9 45	4 26	
15	M	☾ in apogee.....	5 50	6 10	2 58		18	10 34	5 15	
16	T	Altair south 8 8.....	5 51	6 9	2 35		29	11 26	6 4	
17	W	U. S. Con. adopted	5 53	6 7	2 11		☾ 11	morn.	6 53	
18	T	♂ ☽ h. [1787	5 54	6 6	1 48		23	0 22	7 41	
19	F	Fomal south 11 3...	5 55	6 5	1 25		☾ 5	1 21	8 29	
20	S	♂ rises 10 7 morn...	5 56	6 4	1 2		18	2 21	9 16	
21	S	14th Sun. af. Trinity	5 58	6 2	0 38		☾ 1	3 23	10 2	
22	M	♂ ☽, <i>cloudy</i> .....	5 59	6 1	N. 15		14	4 26	10 49	
23	T	☽ ent. ☾ Aut. equi.	6 0	6 0	S. 9		28	5 30	11 37	
24	W	[equal day & night.	6 1	5 59	0 32		☾ 12	sets.	aft. 26	
25	T	Altair south 7 37....	6 3	5 57	0 56		26	6 43	1 19	
26	F	Day's dec. 2 44.....	6 4	5 56	1 19		☾ 10	7 25	2 14	
27	S	☽ in perigee, <i>cool</i> ...	6 5	5 55	1 43		25	8 12	3 12	
28	S	15th Sun. af. Trinity	6 7	5 53	2 6		☾ 10	9 8	4 12	
29	M	St. Michael.....	6 8	5 52	2 30		23	10 10	5 12	
30	T	Moon 6 days old.....	6 9	5 51	2 53		☾ 7	11 17	6 12	

*September.*—Transplant Endive; earth up Celery; tie up Endive plants for blanching; sow Rape, Cauliflower, Cabbage, Lettuce, Corn Salad, Cress, Radish, Mustard, Onion, Shallots, Spinach; make Mushroom beds in sheltered situations.

Merit is never so conspicuous as when it springs from obscurity, just as the moon never looks so lustrous as when it emerges from a cloud.



## MOON'S PHASES.

Full Moon.....7th day, 3h. 35m. after.  
 Last Quarter.....15th day, 6h. 31m. after.  
 New Moon.....25d day, 2h. 27m. morn.  
 First Quarter .....29th day, 6h. 34m. after.

D. D. M. W	REMARKABLE DAYS.	SUN.				MOON.			
		Rises.	Sets.	Dec.	N. Place.	Sets.	South.		
1 W	♂ ☉ ♈, <i>rainy</i> .....	6 10 5	50	3 16	☾	22	morn.	7	8
2 T	1st rail'd U. S. 1833	6 11 5	49	3 40	☾	6	0 25	8	0
3 F	Arcturus south 8 32	6 12 5	48	4 3		19	1 30	8	51
4 S	♂ rises 4 39 morn...	6 13 5	47	4 26	☾	3	2 40	9	39
5 S	☐ ☉ ♂, <i>cloudy</i> .....	6 14 5	46	4 49		16	3 43	10	25
6 M	☉'s lat. 4° 57' north	6 16 5	44	5 12		29	4 45	11	10
7 T	♂ ☉ ♂ & ♀ ♏.....	6 17 5	43	5 35	☾	12	5 47	11	56
8 W	☉ 14 days old.. ....	6 18 5	42	5 58		25	rises. morn.		
9 T	Altair south 6 45 ...	6 19 5	41	6 21	☾	7	6 18	0	43
10 F	Fomal south 9 42....	6 21 5	39	6 44		20	6 58	1	30
11 S	Luna runs high.....	6 22 5	38	7 7	☾	2	7 40	2	19
12 S	N. Y. capt'd 1776....	6 23 5	37	7 29		14	8 27	3	8
13 M	☉ in apogee.....	6 24 5	36	7 51		25	9 19	3	57
14 T	☉ 20 days old.....	6 26 5	34	8 14	☉	7	10 12	4	46
15 W	♀ stationary.....	6 27 5	33	8 36		19	11 9	5	34
16 T	Day's dec. 3 32.....	6 28 5	32	8 58	☉	1	morn.	6	21
17 F	Day 11 2 long.....	6 29 5	31	9 20		13	0 8	7	8
18 S	♂ ♈ ♂, <i>frost</i> .....	6 30 5	30	9 42		26	1 6	7	53
19 S	Cornwallis sur. 1781	6 31 5	29	10 4	☾	9	2 8	8	39
20 M	America disc'd 1492	6 32 5	28	10 25		22	3 12	9	25
21 T	Bat. Trafalgar 1805.	6 33 5	27	10 47	☾	6	4 18	10	14
22 W	♂ ☉ ♈ & ☉ ♂.....	6 34 5	26	11 8		20	5 27	11	6
23 T	Fomal south 8 59....	6 36 5	24	11 29	☾	5	sets. aft.		1
24 F	D. Webster d. 1852.	6 37 5	23	11 50		20	6 4	0	59
25 S	☉ in perigee, <i>rain</i> ...	6 38 5	22	12 11	☾	4	6 58	2	0
26 S	19th Sun. af. Trinity	6 39 5	21	12 32		19	8 0	3	3
27 M	♂ ☉ ♀ inferior.....	6 40 5	20	12 52	☾	4	9 8	4	5
28 T	Sts. Simon and Jude	6 41 5	19	13 12		18	10 18	5	4
29 W	☉ 6 days old .....	6 43 5	17	13 32	☾	2	11 26	5	58
30 T	J. Adams b. 1735...	6 44 5	16	13 52		16	morn.	6	49
31 F	Day 10 30 long.....	6 45 5	15	14 12	☾	0	0 33	7	37

October.—Weed out Spinach, &c.; earth up Celery; do it in dry weather, and not even then while the dew is on it. Begin to dig and secure all kinds of Vegetables soon enough to get the whole placed away before the end of the next month; take up Potatoes and other roots; secure them from wet and frost; collect Pumpkins and Winter Squashes, and expose them to the wind and air on a dry bench before they are stowed away; tie up full-grown plants of Endive in dry weather for blanching.





## MOON'S PHASES.

Full Moon.....6th day, 7h. 39m. morn.  
 Last Quarter.....14th day, 1h. 0m. after.  
 New Moon.....21st day, 1h. 4m. after.  
 First Quarter.....28th day, 4h. 52m. morn.

D.	D.	REMARKABLE DAYS.	SUN.			MOON.		
			Rises.	Sets.	Dec. S.	Place.	Sets.	South.
1	S	☾'s lat. 5° 10' north	6 46 5	14 14 31	☾	13 1 36	8 23	
2	S	20th Sun. af. Trinity	6 47 5	13 14 50		26 2 39	9 8	
3	M	♂ ☾ ♂, <i>stormy</i> .....	6 48 5	12 15 9	☾	9 3 40	9 53	
4	T	♀ stationary.....	6 49 5	11 15 28		21 4 40	10 39	
5	W	Day 10 20 long.....	6 50 5	10 15 46	☾	4 5 40	11 25	
6	T	Bat. Tippecan. 1811.	6 51 5	9 16 4		16 rises.	morn.	
7	F	♂ stationary.....	6 52 5	8 16 22		28 5 37	0 13	
8	S	Luna runs high.....	6 53 5	7 16 40	☾	10 6 22	1 2	
9	S	21st Sun. af. Trinity	6 54 5	6 16 57		22 7 12	1 51	
10	M	☾ in apogee, <i>cold</i> ...	6 55 5	5 17 14	☾	4 8 5	2 40	
11	T	☾ 19 days old.....	6 56 5	4 17 30		15 8 59	3 28	
12	W	Day's dec. 4 30.....	6 57 5	3 17 47		27 9 55	4 14	
13	T	Meteoric showers of	6 58 5	2 18 3	☾	9 10 53	5 0	
14	F	[1833 and 1837...	6 59 5	1 18 18		22 11 53	5 45	
15	S	☾'s lat. 5° 10' south	7 0 5	0 18 34	☾	4 morn.	6 30	
16	S	Tea destroyed 1773.	7 1 4	59 18 49		17 0 54	7 15	
17	M	♂ ☾ ♀, <i>clear and</i>	7 1 4	59 19 4	☾	0 1 56	8 1	
18	T	♂ ☾ ♀ <i>cold</i>	7 2 4	58 19 18		14 3 2	8 50	
19	W	♂ south 8 36.....	7 3 4	57 19 32		28 4 12	9 43	
20	T	Day 9 52 long.....	7 4 4	56 19 46	☾	13 5 24	10 40	
21	F	☾ eclipsed, invisible	7 5 4	55 19 59		28 6 36	11 41	
22	S	☾ in perigee.....	7 6 4	54 20 12	☾	13 sets.	aft. 44	
23	S	23d Sun af. Trinity	7 7 4	53 20 25		28 6 49	1 49	
24	M	Z. Taylor b. 1784....	7 7 4	53 20 37	☾	13 8 1	2 51	
25	T	Fomal south 6 46....	7 8 4	52 20 49		28 9 13	3 50	
26	W	♂ south 8 14.....	7 9 4	51 21 0	☾	12 10 24	4 45	
27	T	☾ 5 days old.....	7 9 4	51 21 11		26 11 30	5 34	
28	F	☾'s lat. 5° 16' north	7 10 4	50 21 22	☾	10 morn.	6 21	
29	S	☾ on the equator...	7 11 4	49 21 32		23 0 34	7 6	
30	S	Advent St. Andrew.	7 11 4	49 21 42	☾	6 1 35	7 51	

*November.*—Endeavor to avoid having your garden products frozen fast in the ground; begin in good earnest to secure them. Cabbage may be taken up and laid in rows against a ridge, so as to form a square, compact, close-growing bed, the roots and stems being buried up to the lower leaves in Cabbages. The beds may then be covered with straw, or a temporary shed erected over them.

The pleasantest things in the world are pleasant thoughts, and the greatest art in life is to have as many of them as possible.



## MOON'S PHASES.

Full Moon.....6th day, 2h 27m. morn.  
 Last Quarter.....14th day, 5h. 22m. morn.  
 New Moon.....20th day, 11h. 54m. after.  
 First Quarter.....27th day, 6h. 34m. after.

D. D. M. W		REMARKABLE DAYS.	SUN.					MOON.				
			Rises.	Sets.	Dec.	S.	Place.	Sets.	South.			
1	M	♂ ☉ ♂, <i>stormy</i> .....	7	12 4	48	21	52 ♀	19	2 34	8	36	
2	T	Day's dec. 5 hours...	7	12 4	48	22	1 ♂	1	3 34	9	22	
3	W	☉ 11 days old.....	7	13 4	47	22	9	13	4 33	10	9	
4	T	7*s south 10 55.....	7	13 4	47	22	17	25	5 29	10	57	
5	F	Luna runs high.....	7	14 4	46	22	25 ♀	7	6 24	11	46	
6	S	☉ eclipsed, visible..	7	14 4	46	22	32	19	rises. morn.			
7	S	2d Sun. in Advent...	7	15 4	45	22	39 ☉	0	5 58	0	35	
8	M	Day 9 30 long.....	7	15 4	45	22	46	12	6 53	1	24	
9	T	☉ 17 days old.....	7	15 4	45	22	51	24	7 49	2	12	
10	W	♂ ☉ ♂ superior....	7	16 4	44	22	57 ♀	6	8 46	2	57	
11	T	Aldeba south 11 12.	7	16 4	44	23	2	18	9 44	3	42	
12	F	Capella south 11 46.	7	16 4	44	23	7 ♀	0	10 42	4	25	
13	S	☉'s lat. 5° 16 south	7	17 4	43	23	11	13	11 41	5	9	
14	S	Washington d. 1799	7	17 4	43	23	15	26	morn.		5 53	
15	M	♂ ☉ ♀, <i>cold and</i>	7	17 4	43	23	18 ♀	9	0 43	6	39	
16	T	♂ ☉ ♀, <i>snowy</i>	7	17 4	43	23	21	22	1 49	7	28	
17	W	♂ south 7 16.....	7	18 4	42	23	23 ♀	6	2 58	8	23	
18	T	♀ rises 2 4 morn....	7	18 4	42	23	25	21	4 8	9	19	
19	F	Luna runs low.....	7	18 4	42	23	26 ♂	6	5 19	10	20	
20	S	☉ eclipsed, invisible	7	18 4	42	23	27	21	6 27	21	25	
21	S	☉ en. ☉. Win. sol.	7	18 4	42	23	27 ♀	6	sets. aft.		30	
22	M	[shortest day 9 24	7	18 4	42	23	27	21	6 48	1	33	
23	T	7*s south 6 34.....	7	18 4	42	23	27 ♀	6	8 4	2	32	
24	W	♀ rises 1 44 morn ..	7	18 4	42	23	26	21	9 15	3	25	
25	T	Christmas. Wash-	7	18 4	42	23	24 ♀	5	10 22	4	15	
26	F	ington crossed the	7	18 4	42	23	22	19	11 26	5	3	
27	S	Delaware 1776.....	7	17 4	43	23	20 ♀	2	morn.		5 48	
28	S	♂ ☉ ♂, <i>ex. snow</i> ...	7	17 4	43	23	17	15	0 27	6	34	
29	M	Capella south 10 33.	7	17 4	43	23	14	28	1 27	7	19	
30	T	Aldeba south 9 50...	7	17 4	43	23	10 ♂	10	2 26	8	6	
31	W	☉ 10 days old.....	7	17 4	43	23	6	22	3 24	8	53	

*December.*—Every thing that needs protection should now be attended to, and if the weather continues open, some of the ground may be ploughed or trenched, to receive the benefit of the winter frosts. Provide manure for another year: dress your Artichoke beds and cover them; defend Mushroom beds with dry straw or long stable litter.

# CONFEDERATE STATES GOVERNMENT.

## The Executive.

JEFFERSON DAVIS, of Mississippi, <i>President</i> .....	Salary, \$25,000
ALEXANDER H. STEPHENS, of Georgia, <i>Vice-President</i> ..	" 8,000

## The Cabinet.

R. M. T. HUNTER, of Virginia, <i>Secretary of State</i> .....	Salary, 8,000
THOMAS BRAGG, of North Carolina, <i>Attorney General</i> .....	" 8,000
C. G. MEMMINGER, of South Carolina, <i>Sec'y of Treasury</i> .....	" 8,000
J. P. BENJAMIN, of Louisiana, <i>Secretary of War</i> .....	" 8,000
S. R. MALLORY, of Florida, <i>Secretary of the Navy</i> .....	" 8,000
JOHN H. REAGAN, of Texas, <i>Postmaster General</i> .....	" 8,000

## Generals in the Confederate States Service.

The following is a list of Generals appointed in the Provisional and Regular Armies of the Confederate States :

*Generals in the Regular Army.*—1. Samuel Cooper, Va., Adjutant General U. S. Army. 2. Joseph E. Johnston, Va., Q. M. General, U. S. Army. Robert E. Lee, Va., Colonel of Cavalry U. S. Army.

*Major Generals in the Provisional Army.*—1. David E. Twiggs, Ga., Brig. Gen. U. S. A. 2. Leonidas Polk, Episcopal Bishop of Louisiana. 3. P. G. T. Beauregard, La., Captain Engineers U. S. A. 4. A. S. Johnston, Ky., Col. U. S. A. 5. G. W. Smith, New York, U. S. A.

*Brigadier Generals in the Provisional Army.*—1. Braxton Bragg, La., Capt. Artillery U. S. A. 2. M. L. Bonham, S. C. Congressman from S. C. 3. John B. Floyd, Va., U. S. Secretary of War. 4. Ben. McCulloch, Texas, Major Texas Rangers. 5. Wm. H. T. Walker, Ga., Lt. Col. Infantry U. S. A. 6. Henry A. Wise, Va., late Gov. of Va. 7. H. R. Jackson, Ga., late Minister to Austria. 8. Barnard E. Bee, S. C., Capt. Infantry U. S. A. 9. Nathan G. Evans, S. C., Major of Infantry U. S. A. 10. John B. Magruder, Va., Major of Infantry U. S. A. 11. Wm. J. Hardee, Ga., Col. Cavalry U. S. A. 12. Benj. Huger, S. C., Maj. Ordnance U. S. A. 13. Robert S. Garnett, Ga., Maj. of Infantry U. S. A.

There have been other appointments made, but they are not yet known outside of the War Office. Generals Fauntleroy, Wynder, Cooke, Ruggles and Holmes are in the Provisional Army of Virginia. Generals Theophilus H. Holmes, Gwynn and Gatlin are in the Provisional Army of North Carolina. Generals Pillow and Anderson have appointments as Major Generals in Tennessee. Major General Jere Clemens commands in Alabama.

## Rates of Postage between places in the Confederate States of America.

**ON LETTERS.**—Single letters, not exceeding a half ounce in weight, for any distance under 500 miles, 5 cents; for any distance over 500 miles, 10 cents. An additional single rate for each additional half ounce or less. Drop letters 2 cents each. In the foregoing cases, the postage to be prepaid by stamps or stamped envelopes. Advertised letters 2 cents each.

**ON PACKAGES.**—Containing other than printed or written matter—money packages are included in this class—to be rated by weight as letters are rated, and to be charged double the rates of postage on letters, to-wit: for any distance under 500 miles, 10 cents for each half ounce or less; for any distance over 500 miles 20 cents for each half ounce or less. In all cases to be prepaid by stamps or stamped envelopes.

**ON NEWSPAPERS.**—Sent to regular and bona fide subscribers from the office of publication, and not exceeding 3 ounces in weight:

*Within the State where Published.*—Monthly, 3 cents per quarter, or 1 cent for each number. Semi-monthly, 6 cents per quarter, or 1 cent for each number. An additional cent each number for every additional ounce or less beyond the first  $1\frac{1}{2}$  ounces. Bi-monthly or quarterly, 1 cent an ounce. In all cases, the postage to be paid *quarterly in advance* at the offices of subscribers.

*Without the State where Published.*—Not exceeding  $1\frac{1}{2}$  ounces in weight: Monthly, 6 cents per quarter, or 2 cents for each number. Semi-monthly, 12 cents per quarter, or 2 cts. for each number. Two cts. extra for every additional ounce or less beyond the first  $1\frac{1}{2}$  ounces. Bi-monthly or quarterly, 2 cents an ounce. In all cases, the postage must be paid *quarterly in advance* at the offices of subscribers.

**ON TRANSIENT PRINTED MATTER.**—Every other newspaper, pamphlet, periodical and magazine, each circular and sealed hand bill and engraving, not exceeding 3 ounces in weight, 2 cents for any distance: 2 cents additional for each additional ounce or less beyond the first 3 ounces. In all cases the postage to be prepaid by stamps or stamped envelopes.

**FRANKING PRIVILEGE.**—The following persons *only* are entitled to the franking privilege, and in all cases strictly confined to *official business*: The Postmaster General and his chief clerk; the Auditor of the Treasury for the Post Office Department, and deputy post masters.

# First Congress of Confederate States.

FIRST SESSION OPENS ON SATURDAY, FEB. 22, 1862.

## SENATE—26 Members.

ALABAMA.  
Wm. L. Yancey.  
Clement C. Clay.

ARKANSAS.  
Robt. W. Johnson.  
Chas. B. Mitchell.

FLORIDA.  
A. E. Maxwell.  
Jas. M. Baker.

GEORGIA.  
Benjamin H. Hill.  
Robert Toombs.

KENTUCKY.  
H. C. Burnett.  
Wm. E. Simms.

LOUISIANA.  
Edward Sparrow.  
T. J. Semmes.

MISSISSIPPI.  
Albert G. Brown.  
James Phelan.

MISSOURI.  
John B. Clark.  
R. S. Y. Peyton.

NORTH CAROLINA.  
George Davis.  
Wm. T. Dortch.

SOUTH CAROLINA.  
Robt. W. Barnwell.  
James L. Orr.

TENNESSEE.  
Langdon C. Haynes.  
Gustavus A. Henry.

TEXAS.  
Louis T. Wigfall.  
W. S. Oldham.

VIRGINIA.—R. M. T. Hunter, Wm. Ballard Preston.

## HOUSE OF REPRESENTATIVES.—107 Members.

ALABAMA.  
1. Thomas J. Foster.  
2. Wm. R. Smith.  
3. John P. Ralls.  
4. J. L. M. Curry.  
5. Francis S. Lyon.  
6. W. P. Chilton.  
7. David Clopton.  
8. James L. Pugh.  
9. E. S. Dargan.

ARKANSAS.  
1. Felix J. Balson.  
2. G. D. Royster.  
3. A. G. Garland.  
4. Thos. B. Hanly.

FLORIDA.  
1. James B. Dawkins.  
2. — Hilton.

GEORGIA.  
1. Julian Hartridge.  
2. C. J. Munnerlyn.  
3. Hines Holt.  
4. A. H. Kenan.  
5. David W. Lewis.  
6. William W. Clark.  
7. Robt. P. Trippe.  
8. L. J. Gartrell.  
9. Hardy Strickland.  
10. A. R. Wright.

KENTUCKY.  
Daniel P. White.  
J. H. Ford.  
T. D. Burrell.  
Geo. B. Hodges.  
Thomas B. Monroe.  
Jno. J. Thomas.  
Geo. W. Ewing.  
Thomas Johnson.

LOUISIANA.  
1. Chas. J. Villere.  
2. Chas. M. Conrad.  
3. Duncan F. Kenner.  
4. Lucien J. Dupre.  
5. John F. Lewis.  
6. John Perkins, Jr.

MISSISSIPPI.  
John J. McRae.  
J. W. Clapp.  
Reuben Davis.  
Israel Welch.  
H. C. Chambers.  
O. R. Singleton.  
E. Barksdale.

MISSOURI.  
John Hyer.  
Caspar W. Bell.  
George G. Vest.  
A. H. Conrow.  
W. W. Cook.  
Thos. W. Freeman.  
Thos. A. Harris.

NORTH CAROLINA.  
1. W. N. H. Smith.  
2. Robert Bridgers.  
3. Owen R. Kenan.  
4. T. D. McDowell.  
5. Thos. S. Ashe.  
6. A. Arrington.  
7. Robert McLean.  
8. William Lander.  
9. B. S. Gaither.  
10. A. T. Davidson.

SOUTH CAROLINA.  
W. W. Boyce.  
W. Porcher Miles.  
M. L. Bonham.  
John McQueen.

James Farrar.  
L. M. Adger.

TENNESSEE.  
1. J. T. Heiskell.  
2. W. G. Swann.  
3. W. H. Tebbs.  
4. E. L. Gardenshire.  
5. H. S. Foote.  
6. M. P. Gentry.  
7. G. W. Jones.  
8. Thomas Menees.  
9. J. D. C. Adkins.  
10. — Bullock.  
11. David M. Currin.

TEXAS.  
John A. Wilcox.  
Peter W. Gray.  
C. C. Herbert.  
Wm. B. Wright.  
Malcolm Graham.  
B. F. Sexton.

VIRGINIA.  
1. M. R. H. Garnett.  
2. John R. Chambliss.  
3. John Tyler.  
4. Roger A. Pryor.  
5. Thos. S. Bocock.  
6. John Goode, Jr.  
7. J. P. Holcombe.  
8. D. C. Dejarnette.  
9. William Smith.  
10. A. R. Boteler.  
11. John B. Baldwin.  
12. Waller R. Staples.  
13. Walter Preston.  
14. A. G. Jenkins.  
15. Robert Johnson.  
16. Chas. W. Russell.



## Members of the Provisional Congress of the Confederate States.

H. COBB, of Ga., *President*. J. J. HOOPER, of Ala., *Secretary*.  
*Virginia*.—W. C. Rives, J. W. Brockenbrough, R. M. T. Hunter, W. R. Staples, James A. Seddon, Wm. B. Preston, John Tyler, Wm. H. Macfarland, R. A. Pryor, Thomas S. Boccock, R. E. Scott, James M. Mason, C. W. Russell, Robt. Johnston and Walter Preston.

*North Carolina*.—George Davis, W. W. Avery, W. N. H. Smith, Thomas Ruffin, T. McDowell, A. W. Venable, J. M. Morehead, R. C. Puryear, Burton Craige and E. A. Davidson.

*South Carolina*.—R. B. Rhett, Sr., R. W. Barnwell, L. M. Keitt, J. Chesnut, Jr., C. G. Memminger, W. P. Miles, T. J. Withers and W. W. Boyce.

*Georgia*.—Robert Toombs, H. Cobb, T. Foreman, Martin J. Crawford, A. R. Wright, E. A. Nisbett, Benjamin H. Hill, T. R. R. Cobb, A. H. Kenan and A. H. Stevens.

*Alabama*.—R. W. Walker, R. R. Smith, J. L. M. Curry, W. P. Chilton, Colin J. McRae, S. F. Hale, John G. Shorter, H. C. Jones and Nicholas Davis, Jr.

*Florida*.—Jackson Morton, G. T. Ward and J. B. Owens.

*Louisiana*.—J. Perkins, Jr., A. DeClouet, C. H. Conrad, D. F. Kenner, E. Sparrow and H. Marshall.

*Mississippi*.—W. P. Harris, W. Brooke, J. A. Orr, A. M. Clayton, W. S. Barry, J. T. Harrison and J. A. P. Campbell.

*Arkansas*.—R. W. Johnson, Albert Rust, H. F. Thomasson, A. H. Garland and W. W. Watkins.

*Texas*.—J. Hemphill, W. B. Ochiltree, W. S. Oldham, T. N. Waul, J. Gregg and L. T. Wigfall.

## Confederate States Courts.

### CIRCUIT COURT.

*For Eastern District*.—Chief Justice — and Judge Halyburton, sits at Richmond, on the 1st Monday in May and 4th Monday in Nov. L. N. Ellett, clerk; P. H. Aylett, C. S. Atty.

*For Western District*.—Chief Justice — and Judge J. W. Brockenbrough, sits at Lewisburg, on the 1st Monday in August. F. B. Miller, of Fincastle, C. S. Attorney.

### DISTRICT COURTS.

*Eastern District*.—Judge Halyburton, sits at Richmond, on the 12th of May and 12th of November, at Norfolk, on the 30th of May and 1st of November. John F. Wiley, of Amelia C. H., marshal; John T. Francis, of Norfolk, clerk.

*Western District*.—Judge Brockenbrough, sits at Staunton, on the 1st May and 1st October, at Wythe C. H., 4th Monday in May and October. J. T. Martin, of Moundsville, marshal; T. L. Moore, of Clarksburg, clerk.

# GOVERNMENT OF VIRGINIA.

## Executive Department.

JOHN LETCHER, of Rockbridge, *Governor*.....Salary \$5,000  
 R. L. MONTAGUE, of Middlesex, *Lieut. Gov.*..... " \$8  
 per day during the Session of the Legislature.

## State Officers.

J. R. Tucker, of Richmond, *Atty. Gen'l.*.....Salary \$1,500  
 G. W. Munford, of Richmond, *Sec. of State, &c* " 1,620  
 J. M. Bennett, of Lewis co., *Audt. Pub. Acct's.* " 2,000  
 Wm. A. Moncure, of Caroline, *Second Auditor.* " 2,000  
 John S. Calvert, of Shenandoah, *Treasurer...* " 2,000  
 S. H. Parker, of Richmond, *Reg'r. Land Office.* " 2,000  
 J. S. Pendleton, of Smythe, *Sup't Penitentiary.* " 2,000  
 R. M. Nimmo, of Richmond, *Storekeeper Penn.* " 2,000  
 W. H. Richardson, *Adjutant General*..... " 2,000

## Board of Public Works.

A. R. Holladay, of Henrico co. | Z. Kidwell, of Marion co.  
 Odin G. Clay, of Cambell county.  
 Salary \$1,500 per an., traveling expenses not to exceed \$250.  
 T. H. DeWitt, of Richmond, *Sec'y*.....Salary \$1,300 per an.

## Supreme Court of Appeals.

1st Sec. Wm. Daniel, of Lynchburg. | 2nd Sec. R. C. L. Moncure, Stafford  
 3d Sec. W. Robertson, Albermarle. | 4th Sec. J. J. Allen, of Botetourt.  
 5th Sec. George H. Lee, of Harrison.

The Court of Appeals holds its session at Richmond, from the 15th of October to 10th December, inclusive; from 5th January to 5th March; from 1st April to 14th May; and at Lewisburg, 2nd Monday in July, and continues 90 days, if necessary.

## Census of the Confederate States in 1860.

<i>States.</i>	<i>Free.</i>	<i>Slaves.</i>	<i>Total.</i>
Virginia.....	1,097,373	495,826	1,593,199
North Carolina.....	679,965	328,377	1,008,342
South Carolina.....	308,166	407,185	715,371
Georgia.....	615,336	467,461	1,082,797
Florida.....	81,885	63,809	145,694
Alabama.....	520,144	435,473	955,617
Mississippi.....	497,551	479,607	977,158
Louisiana.....	354,245	312,186	666,431
Arkansas.....	331,710	109,065	440,775
Texas.....	415,999	184,956	600,955
Tennessee.....	859,528	287,112	1,146,640
Kentucky.....	920,077	224,490	1,145,567
Missouri.....	1,185,590	115,619	1,301,209
Total.....	7,777,869	3,918,166	11,696,035

## Condensed History of Events since November 6th, A. D., 1860.

*November, 6.*—Abraham Lincoln elected President of the United States by a sectional vote—receiving no vote in a Southern State, and every Northern vote save three, in New Jersey.

*Nov. 13.*—Georgia Legislature appropriated one million dollars to arm the State.

*Nov. 19.*—A detachment of State troops ordered to guard the arsenal at Charleston, S. C.

*Dec. 14.*—Cass, Secretary of State, resigned, because President Buchanan refused to re-inforce Fort Sumter.

*Dec. 17.*—Attorney General Black appointed Secretary of State. South Carolina Convention met at Columbia, and, owing to the prevalence of small-pox, adjourned to Charleston. Governor of South Carolina sent a confidential agent to the President of the United States, demanding possession of Fort Sumter.

*Dec. 20.*—President of the United States sent Caleb Cushing to South Carolina on confidential mission. South Carolina Convention passed the Ordinance of Secession.

*Dec. 26.*—Major Anderson moved all his forces from Fort Moultrie to Fort Sumter, with his munitions of war, after first spiking the guns, cutting down the flag staff, and burning the gun carriages. All this was done in the night.

*Dec. 27.*—South Carolina State troops took possession of Fort Moultrie and Castle Pinckney.

*Dec. 29.*—Gov. Floyd, Secretary of War, resigned because President Buchanan sustained Anderson's occupation of Fort Sumter, after pledges that the previous status should be preserved.

### 1861.

The President of the United States replied to South Carolina Commissioners, refusing to recognize them in an official capacity, and refusing to withdraw Anderson from Fort Sumter.

*Jan. 3.*—South Carolina Commissioners left Washington. Fort Pulaski, Savannah, taken possession of and garrisoned by State troops, in anticipation of its occupation by Federal troops. Mount Vernon Arsenal, Alabama, occupied in like manner. Revenue-cutter, Dolphin, taken possession of, but returned by Gov. Brown, of Georgia. Florida Convention met.

*Jan. 4.*—Fort Morgan, Mobile, taken possession of and garrisoned by Mobile troops.

# A. B. RUCKER, PRODUCE BROKER, 133 Main St., Lynchburg, Va.

Having established an agency for the sale of Sugar and Molasses for several Houses in New Orleans, he offers to the trade 100 hhds. New Orleans Sugars ranging from fair to choice in quality—and 100 barrels N. Orleans Molasses of choice quality now in Store and receiving daily—to which he will be receiving accessions weekly—which he pledges himself to sell on as liberal terms as any House in Virginia. He would also call attention to his catalogue of Field-Seed, which have been selected with great care and warranted fresh and pure.

## FIELD-SEED.

Clover.	Timothy.	Orchard.
Randal.	Herds.	Green Sward.
Black Oats.	Hungarean.	Millet.
Lucerne.	Rescue.	
Buck-Wheat.	Spring-Wheat.	
Evergreen, or Meadow Oat.		

## JOHN G. MEEM,

*Wholesale and retail Dealer in*

### STAPLE AND FANCY

# DRY-GOODS!

No. 87 Main Street,

LYNCHBURG, VA.

Keeps always on hand a large and well-assorted stock, which he invites

Merchants and Consumers  
TO CALL AND EXAMINE.

**History of Events, &c.--Continued.**

*Jan. 5.*—South Carolina Convention adjourned. Steamer Star of the West left New York for Charleston, with troops to reinforce Fort Sumter.

*Jan. 8.*—President Buchanan sent in special message to Congress, on the condition of the country. Jacob Thompson, Secretary of the Interior, resigned, because the Star of the West had been sent to Fort Sumter, and without the promised notification to himself. Forts Johnson and Caswell, at Wilmington, N. C., taken possession of and garrisoned by Smithfield Guard.

*Jan. 9.*—Mississippi Convention passed the ordinance of Secession. Steamer Marion seized at Charleston by State authorities.

*Jan. 10.*—U. S. steamer Jos. Whiting left Boston with troops for Pensacola. Steamer Star of the West, entered the harbor of Charleston—was fired on and put back to sea. Florida Convention passed an ordinance of Secession.

*Jan. 11.*—Alabama Convention passed an ordinance of secession. Philip F. Thomas, Secretary of the United States Treasury, resigned on account of President Buchanan's course towards the seceding States. J. A. Dix, appointed Secretary of the Treasury. Forts and Arsenals in Louisiana taken by State troops.

*Jan. 12.*—Fort Barancas and the Navy Yard at Pensacola taken by Florida troops.

*Jan. 17.*—Virginia Legislature passed resolutions inviting a Peace Conference.

*Jan. 19.*—Georgia Convention passed ordinance of secession.

*Jan. 25.*—Louisiana Convention passed an ordinance of secession.

*Jan. 28.*—President of the United States sent special message, including resolutions passed by the Virginia Legislature on the 17th of January.

*Jan. 31.*—Mint and Custom House at New Orleans taken by the State troops.

*Feb. 1.*—Texas Convention passed an ordinance of secession.

*Feb. 4.*—The 4th of Feb. will be a somewhat memorable day in the history of the country. On that day the Confederate Congress met at Montgomery, the Peace Convention assembled at Washington—several of the Northern States refusing to be represented; and the Virginia election was held for members to a State Convention.



# MOSS & DAY,

At the Old Stand of


SOLOMON & MUSSER,

WHOLESALE AND RETAIL

GROCERS AND COMMISSION  
MERCHANTS,

No. 149 Main Street,

Lynchburg, Virginia.

 Particular attention given to the sale of Tobacco, Wheat, Flour, Corn, Corn Meal, Bacon, Lard, Butter, &c.

Always on hand a well-assorted stock of

GROCERIES, ETC., ETC.

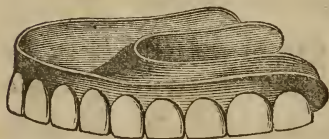
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DR. S. JOHNSON,

No. 163 Main St.,

*Opp. Cit. Savings Bank,*

Lynchburg, Va.



**DENTIST.**

Is fully prepared to perform all operations pertaining to the Dental profession in the best possible manner, and fully warranted in every respect. Teeth extracted by the

**USE OF ELECTRICITY,**

Without Pain to the Patient.

REFERENCES.—Wm. Owen, M. D., Wm. O. Owen, M. D., P. H. Gilmer, M. D., Thos. L. Walker, M. D., John H. Patterson, M. D., Alex. Tompkins, Esq., Samnel McCorkle, Esq., G. W. Roocke, Esq., John T. Smith, Esq., J. J. Irby, Esq. and Wm. T. Yancey, Esq.

## History of Events, &amp;c.--Continued.

*February 8.*—The Provisional Constitution of the Confederate States adopted. The States of South Carolina, Georgia, Florida, Alabama, Mississippi and Louisiana represented.

*Feb. 8.*—Little Rock Arsenal, with 9,000 stand of arms, and a large quantity of ammunition, surrendered to the Arkansas troops.

*Feb. 9.*—Jefferson Davis and Alexander H. Stephens unanimously elected President and Vice President of the Confederate States.

*Feb. 18.*—Jefferson Davis inaugurated President of the Confederate States.

*Feb. 22.*—Lincoln raises a flag of thirty-four stars in Independence Square, Philadelphia, and "puts his foot down firmly" for "universal freedom and equality."

*Feb. 23.*—People of Texas ratified ordinance of secession.

*Feb. 27.*—The Peace Convention adjourned, submitting sundry recommendations to the approval of Congress.

*March 2.*—Revenue Cutter Dodge seized by the Texas authorities. Texas was admitted among the Confederate States.

*March 4.*—Lincoln inaugurated President of the United States.

*March 5.*—Texas ratified the Provisional Constitution.

*March 11.*—Permanent Constitution of Confederate States adopted.

*March 12.*—Fort Brown, Texas, surrendered to Texas authorities.

*March 28.*—Texas ratified Permanent Constitution.

*April 3.*—South Carolina ratified Permanent Constitution of the Confederate States.

*April 8.*—South Carolina ratified Provisional Constitution.

*April 12-13.*—Bombardment of Fort Sumter.

*April 14.*—Anderson evacuated Fort Sumter, by permission of Beauregard. Lincoln issued a proclamation calling for 75,000 troops.

*April 14.*—Fort Bliss, (near El Paso,) surrendered to Texas Commissioners.

*April 16.*—North Carolina fell and the Fayetteville Arsenal seized by State troops.

*April 17.*—Virginia Convention, in secret session, passed ordinance of secession, subject to ratification by the people.

*April 19.*—Citizens of Baltimore attack Northern troops passing through their city to the South.

*April 21.*—Federal army at Indianola, Texas, captured by State troops. Evacuation and attempted destruction of the Navy yard at Norfolk, Va., by Federal authorities. Occupied by the Virginia troops. Federal forces learning the approach of Virginia troops, evacuated Harper's Ferry, setting fire to the armory.

*April 25.*—Virginia Convention ratified provisional constitution of the Confederate States.

*April 28.*—Arkansas troops took possession of Fort Smith.

*May 6.*—Arkansas passed ordinance of secession. Ratified the Confederate constitution.

*May 7.*—Virginia admitted into the Confederate Government.

*May 10.*—A large body of Federal troops occupy Baltimore. Riot in St. Louis and massacre of the citizens by the Federal troops instigated by F. P. Blair.

*May 17.*—Act passed providing for the admission of North Carolina and Tennessee, on certain conditions.

*May 20.*—North Carolina Convention assembled, and unanimously passed ordinance of secession on same day.

*May 21.*—Act passed removing seat of Confederate Government to Richmond.

*May 23.*—People of Virginia ratify the ordinance of secession by more than 100,000 majority.

*May 24.*—Federal troops occupy Alexandria, Virginia. The heroic Jackson shot Col. Ellsworth, of the Fire Zouaves. The verdict of the coroner's inquest over Jackson was "murdered while defending his property in his own house."

# NEW CONCERN.

CHARLES J. JONES, late of the firm of McCorkle & Co., and WM. A. MILLER, formerly Commission Merchant and Dealer in Fertilizers, on the Basin, have this day formed a co-partnership under the firm and style of

## JONES & MILLER,

For the purpose of conducting a

## Gen. Commission & Grocery BUSINESS,

And have taken the Store-House

### No. 107 Main Street, Lynchburg, Va.

Two doors above the old stand of McCorkle & Co., and next door to Lee, Locke & Taylor.

We solicit consignments of merchandise and country produce of every description, promising our best personal efforts to make satisfactory sales, and from the long experience we have both had in business in this city think we are justified in saying that we can do as well for consignors as any other house in the city. Account of sales with check for nett proceeds will be rendered as soon as sales are made, and all letters on business promptly answered.

We shall keep the best supply of Groceries that can be obtained, and as soon as Fertilizers can be procured, we intend keeping a good stock of the most approved kinds, all of which will be sold as low as they can be afforded for cash.

We appreciate the patronage extended to us in other connexions, and shall spare no pains to merit it in future.

## H. H. SHERMAN, SADDLE & HARNESS MANUFACTURER,

(At Thurman's Old Stand,)

### No. 77 Main Street, Lynchburg, Virginia.

Manufactures to order and keeps on  
hand a complete assortment of

## SADDLES, BRIDLES, HARNESS, &C.

## History of Events, &amp;c.--Continued.

*May 31.*—Flight at Fairfax Court House—the first encounter of the campaign after the fall of Sumter. Federal cavalry, commanded by Lieut. Tompkins, attacked the Virginia troops and were repulsed, with heavy loss, by Warrenton Rifles, commanded by Capt. Marr. Captain Marr was killed in the beginning of the action. Ex-Gov. Smith and Col. Ewell successfully led the Virginia troops after Marr's fall.

*June 1.*—Cannonade at Aquia Creek, between United States steamers and the Virginia Batteries.

*June 3.*—Fight at Phillippi, and retreat of Virginia troops under Col. Poterfield.

*June 10.*—Battle of Great Bethel, Virginia. Federal troops commanded by Gen. Pierce, attacked the Confederate troops, greatly inferior in numbers, commanded by Gen. Magruder, and were repulsed with heavy loss. Only one Confederate soldier was killed.

*June 12.*—Proclamation issued by Gov. Jackson, of Missouri, calling the State to arms.

*June 13.*—Day of prayer in the Confederate States, on recommendation of President Davis.

*June 15.*—Gen. J. E. Johnston, of the Confederate army, evacuated Harper's Ferry.

*June 16.*—Skirmish at Vienna, Virginia. A train bearing Federal troops commanded by Gen. Schenck, was fired upon by Capt. Kemper's Alexandria Artillery, supported by Col. Gregg's S. C. Regiment. The enemy fled with heavy loss.

*June 26.*—The people of Tennessee vote, under an act of their Legislature, and declared themselves out of the Federal Union, by a large majority.

*June 27.*—Fight at Kelly's Island between a portion of Col. T. Ashby's Va. cavalry, and the enemy under Capt. McCook. The enemy were brilliantly repulsed—Capt. R. Ashby mortally wounded.

*June 28.*—St. Nicholas, steamer, captured on passage from Baltimore to Washington, by Col. Thomas (Zarvona,) together with three prizes subsequently taken, carried into the Rappahannock.

*July 1.*—Gen. Patterson with Federal army, crossed Potomac into Va., at Williamsport.

*July 2.*—Battle of Hainesville—Patterson's advance guard met by a regiment of Col. T. J. Jackson's command, and checked with heavy loss.

*July 3.*—Patterson occupied Martinsburg. Traitor Government organized at Wheeling, under Pierpont.

*July 4.*—U. S. Congress assembled in extra session.

*July 12.*—Battle of Rich Mountain, Va., a body of Va. troops under command of Col. Pegram, attacked by an overwhelming force of the enemy, commanded by Gen. McClellan. After a heroic struggle, and the loss of many killed and wounded, they were forced to fly, and many of them were captured.

*July 13.*—Gen. Garnett slain at Carrick's Ford while covering the retreat of his command from the pursuit of McClellan.

*July 18.*—Skirmish at New Creek Depot, near Richmond, Va., enemy driven off and railroad bridge burnt by Col. J. C. Vaughan. Battle of Scary creek, a brilliant victory of a portion of Gen. Wise's command, over a vastly superior force of the enemy. Battle of Bull Run—the enemy having followed the retreat of the Confederate troops from Fairfax C. H., attacked their lines at Blackburn's Ford, and were severely chastised and repulsed, with a loss of many hundreds.

*July 20.*—Confederate Congress assembled in Richmond.

*July 21.*—Grand Battle of Manassas!

*July 22.*—The routed enemy, in almost total disorganization and wild with terror continue their flight through Alexandria, and otherwise, to Washington.

*July 28.*—Day of praise and thanksgiving in the Confederate States, by unanimous invitation of the Confederate Congress, in gratitude for the victory of Manassas.


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## History of Events, &amp;c.--Continued.

*Aug. 10.*—Battle of Oak Hill or Springfield, Missouri. The enemy under Gen. Lyon routed with great slaughter by the Confederates under Gen. McCulloch. Our loss severe.

*Aug. 20.*—Act passed providing for the admission of Missouri.

*Aug. 26.*—Battle of Cross Lanes. Enemy commanded by Col. Tyler, surprised and routed by Gen. Floyd.

*Aug. 27.*—Bombardment of forts at Hatteras Inlet.

*Aug. 29.*—The forts capitulated, and the garrisons made prisoners of war.

*Sep. 2.*—Enemy heavily repulsed at Big Creek by Gen. Wise.

*Sep. 10.*—Battle of Carnifax Ferry. Gen. Floyd repulsed the enemy with heavy loss, commanded by Rosencrantz.

*Sep. 12.*—Enemy routed and almost all killed or captured by Lieut. Col. Clarkson in the skirmish of Toney's Creek, near Coal river.

*Sep. 17.*—The Southern Rights members of the Maryland Legislature were seized, while in session at Frederick City, by order of Lincoln; the Legislature thereby broken up, the prisoners conveyed to Fort Lafayette.

*Sep. 20.*—Col. Mulligan, with 3,500 Federal troops, capitulated to Gen. Price at Lexington, Missouri, after a siege of several days.

*Sep. 22.*—Battle of Mesilla, in Arizona, and repulse of the enemy under Col. Lynde.

*Sep. 27.*—Col. Lynde, with 700 U. S. Regular troops surrendered to four companies of Texas volunteers.

*Oct. 8.*—Battle of Greenbrier River. The enemy under Gen. Reynolds, attacked a very inferior force of the Confederates under Gen. H. R. Jackson, and were repulsed with heavy loss.

*Oct. 9.*—Battle of Santa Rosa Island.

*Oct. 12.*—Commodore Hollins attacks the enemy's blockading fleet below New Orleans, and drives it from the Mississippi.

*Oct. 18.*—Heavy skirmish at Woodsonville, Ky. Enemy disastrously repulsed by Gen. Hardee.

*Oct. 21.*—Battle of Leesburg. A brilliant victory gained by the Confederates, under Gen. Evans, over the enemy commanded by Col. Baker. Baker was slain, and nearly all of his command killed or captured.

*Oct. 29.*—The great Federal Armada sailed from Fortress Monroe, on its Southern expedition, under command of Commodore Dupont.

*Nov. 1.*—A heavy storm wrecks a considerable number of the enemy's transports.

*Nov. 6.*—Presidential Election. Davis and Stephens re-elected without opposition.

*Nov. 7.*—After a very heavy bombardment by the fleet, the forts at Port Royal entrance were evacuated by the Confederates and taken possession of by the enemy under Gen. Sherman. The Battle of Belmont. The Confederates under Gens. Polk and Pillow, after a bloody contest, gained a signal victory over the enemy under Gens. Grant and McTernand, routing them with heavy loss.

*Nov. 8.*—Mason and Slidell, Confederate Commissioners to England and France, seized on board British mail steamer Trent, by Captain Wilkes, and conveyed to Fort Warren by order of the Washington Government.

*Nov. 9.*—Numerous railroad bridges burned in East Tennessee by an organized conspiracy.

*Nov. 10.*—Federal forces at Guyandotte surprised and defeated, with many slain and taken prisoners, and the rest dispersed, by the cavalry of Cols. Clarkson and Jenkins.

*Nov. 11.*—Guyandotte burned by the enemy.

*Nov. 15.*—Day of Prayer and Fasting throughout the Confederate States, by invitation of President Davis.

*Nov. 22 and 23.*—Bombardment at Pensacola between Fort Pickens and General Bragg's Batteries.

*Nov. 25.*—Missouri admitted into the Confederacy.

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## History of Events, &amp;c.--Concluded.

*Dec. 13.*—Battle of Alleghany Mountain. Enemy repulsed with great slaughter by the Confederate troops, under Gen. Johnson. Kentucky admitted into the Confederacy.

*Dec. 14.*—Great conflagration in Charleston.

*Dec. 20.*—Battle of Dranesville—a fight between heavy foraging parties, the Confederates under Gen. Stuart, the enemy under Gen. McCall. Gen. Stuart, though vastly outnumbered, kept up the fight until his wagon train was saved, and then retreated. Soon after which the enemy fell back also, yielding the position. Loss on both sides very considerable.

*Dec. 21.*—Alfred Ely, M. C., from New York, exchanged for C. J. Faulkner, of Virginia.

*Dec. 29.*—A running fight near Newport News, between Capt. Lynch, of the U. S. N. and several gunboats of the enemy. Capt. L. escaped with a prize, without damage, to the shelter of the Sewell's Point Batteries.

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